



Stoke By Nayland CofE Primary School
Skills Progression Geography

Geographical Enquiry			
EYFS	KS1	LKS2	UKS2
<p>Children know about similarities and differences between themselves and others, and among families, communities and traditions.</p> <p>Children know about similarities and differences in relation to places, objects, materials and living things. They talk about the features of their own immediate environment and how environments might vary from one another.</p>	<p>Teacher led enquiries, to ask and respond to simple closed questions.</p> <p>Use information books/pictures as sources of information. Investigate their surroundings</p> <p>Make observations about where things are e.g. within school or local area.</p> <p>Children encouraged to ask simple geographical questions; Where is it? What's it like?</p> <p>Use Non-Fiction books, stories, maps, pictures/photos and internet as sources of information.</p> <p>Investigate their surroundings</p> <p>Make appropriate observations about why things happen. Make simple comparisons between features of different places.</p>	<p>Begin to ask/initiate geographical questions.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Use NF books, stories, atlases, pictures/photos and internet as sources of information. <p>Investigate places and themes at more than one scale</p> <p>Begin to collect and record evidence</p> <p>Analyse evidence and begin to draw conclusions e.g. make comparisons between two locations using photos/ pictures/maps, temperatures in different locations.</p> <p>Ask and respond to questions and offer their own ideas.</p> <p>Extend to satellite images, aerial photographs</p> <p>Collect and record evidence with some support</p>	<p>Suggest questions for investigating Begin to use primary and secondary sources of evidence in their investigations. Investigate places with more emphasis on the larger scale; contrasting and distant places</p> <p>Collect and record evidence unaided</p> <p>Analyse evidence and draw conclusions e.g. compare historical maps of varying scales e.g. temperature of various locations - influence on people/everyday life</p> <p>Use primary and secondary sources of evidence in their investigations.</p> <p>Investigate places with more emphasis on the larger scale; contrasting and distant places</p> <p>Collect and record evidence unaided</p> <p>Analyse evidence and draw conclusions e.g. from field work data on land use comparing land use/temperature, look at patterns and explain reasons behind it</p>
Direction/Location			
EYFS	KS1	LKS2	UKS2
<p>Can follow simple instructions</p> <p>Can follow on/behind instructions</p>	<p>Follow directions (Up, down, left/right, forwards/backwards) • Begin to follow (NSEW)</p>	<p>Use 4 compass points to follow/give directions: Use letter/no. co-ordinates to locate features on a map.</p> <p>Use 4 compass points confidently</p> <p>Begin to use 8 compass points;</p> <p>Use letter/no. co-ordinates to locate features on a map confidently.</p>	<p>Use 8 compass points;</p> <p>Begin to use 4 figure coordinates to locate features on a map.</p> <p>Use 8 compass points confidently and accurately;</p> <p>Begin to use 6 figure grid refs; use latitude and longitude on atlas maps.</p>
Drawing Maps			
EYFS	KS1	LKS2	UKS2
<p>Can begin to represent their idea of a map</p>	<p>Draw picture maps of imaginary places and from stories.</p> <p>Draw a map of a real or imaginary place. (e.g. add detail to a sketch map from aerial photograph)</p>	<p>Try to make a map of a short route experienced, with features in correct order;</p> <p>Try to make a simple scale drawing.</p> <p>Make a simple scale drawing.</p>	<p>Begin to draw a variety of thematic maps based on their own data.</p> <p>Draw a variety of thematic maps based on their own data.</p> <p>Begin to draw plans of increasing complexity.</p>

Representations			
EYFS	KS1	LKS2	UKS2
Can create their own 3d maps with roads etc	Use own symbols on imaginary map. Begin to understand the need for a key. Use class agreed symbols to make a simple key.	Know why a key is needed. • Use standard symbols. • Know why a key is needed. • Begin to recognise symbols on an OS map.	Draw a sketch map using symbols and a key; • Use/recognise OS map symbols. • Use/recognise OS map symbols; • Use atlas symbols
Using Maps			
EYFS	KS1	LKS2	UKS2
Can use a variety of maps in play (road maps)	Use a simple picture map to move around the school; Recognise that it is about a place. Follow a route on a map. Use a plan view. Use an infant atlas to locate places.	Locate places on larger scale maps e.g. map of Europe. Follow a route on a map with some accuracy. (e.g. whilst orienteering) Locate places on large scale maps, (e.g. Find UK or India on globe) Follow a route on a large scale map.	Compare maps with aerial photographs. Select a map for a specific purpose. (E.g. Pick atlas to find Taiwan, OS map to find local village.) Begin to use atlases to find out about other features of places. (e.g. find wettest part of the world) Follow a short route on an OS map. Describe features shown on OS map. Locate places on a world map. Use atlases to find out about other features of places. (e.g. mountain regions, weather patterns)
Scale Distance			
EYFS	KS1	LKS2	UKS2
	Use relative vocabulary (e.g. bigger/smaller, like/dislike) Begin to spatially match places (e.g. recognise UK on a small scale and larger scale map)	Begin to match boundaries (E.g. find same boundary of a country on different scale maps.)	Measure straight line distance on a plan. Find/recognise places on maps of different scales. (E.g. river Nile.) Use a scale to measure distances. Draw/use maps and plans at a range of scales.
Perspective			
EYFS	KS1	LKS2	UKS2
	Draw around objects to make a plan. Look down on objects to make a plan view map.	Begin to draw a sketch map from a high view point. Draw a sketch map from a high view point.	Draw a plan view map with some accuracy. Draw a plan view map accurately.
Map Knowledge			
EYFS	KS1	LKS2	UKS2
Know where they live – town or village Know the school name	Learn names of some places within/around the UK. E.g. Home town, cities, countries e.g. Wales, France. Locate and name on UK map major features e.g. London, River Thames, home location, seas.	Begin to identify points on maps A,B and C Begin to identify significant places and environments	Identify significant places and environments Confidently identify significant places and environments
Style of Map			
EYFS	KS1	LKS2	UKS2

<p>Share variety of maps mainly linked to stories</p>	<p>Picture maps and globes Find land/sea on globe. Use teacher drawn base maps. Use large scale OS maps. Use an infant atlas</p>	<p>Identify features on aerial/oblique photographs. Use large and medium scale OS maps. Use junior atlases. Use map sites on internet. Identify features on aerial/oblique photographs.</p>	<p>Use index and contents page within atlases. Use medium scale land ranger OS maps. Use OS maps. Confidently use an atlas. Recognise world map as a flattened globe.</p>
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